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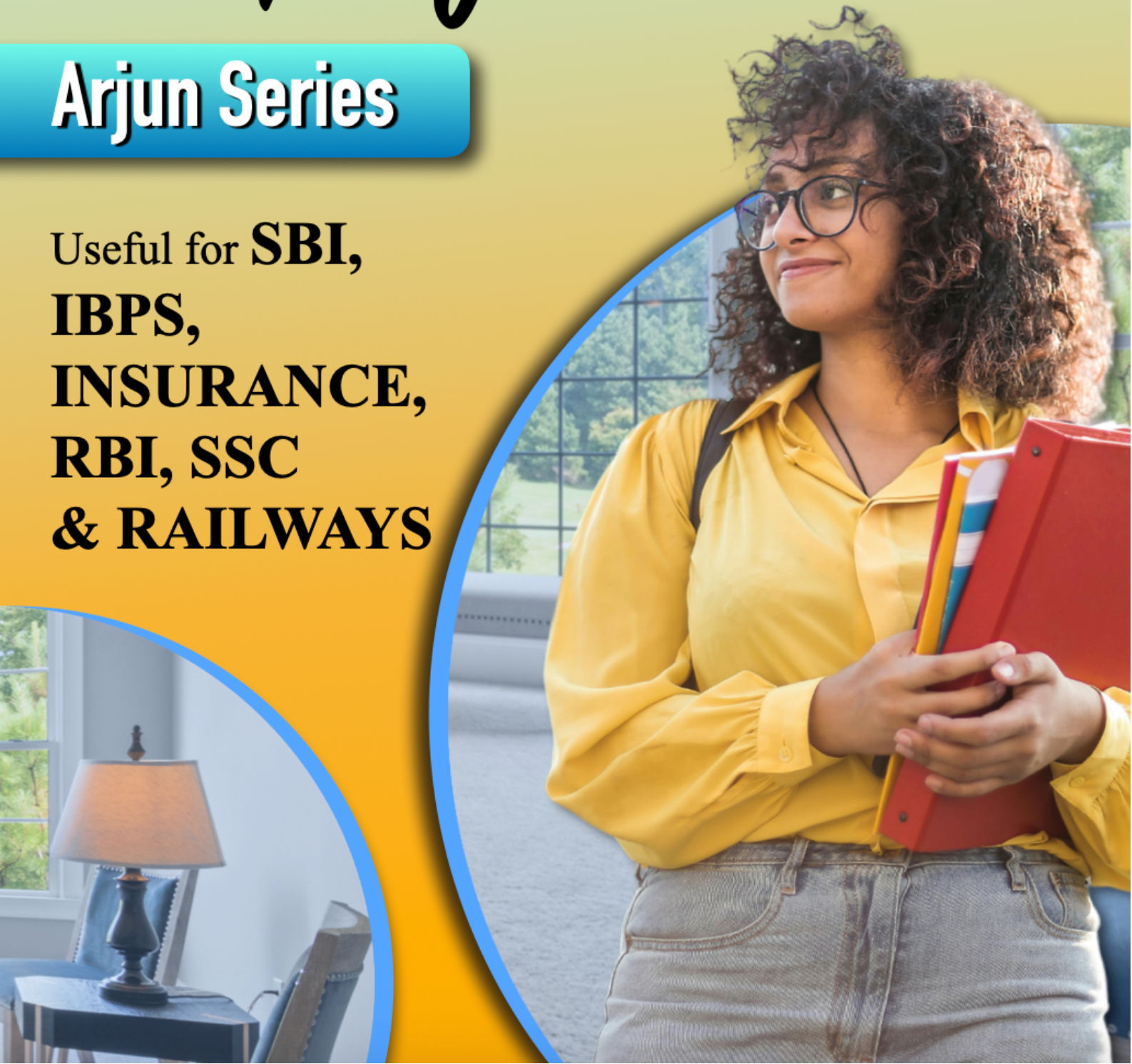


TOPIC-1

Grammar Simplified PDF

Arjun Series

Useful for **SBI,**
IBPS,
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Topic Discussion: Noun

A noun is a word used to name a person, place, thing, or idea. In simpler terms, it's a word that refers to something. For example:

1. Person: boy, girl, teacher, doctor
2. Place: school, park, city, home
3. Thing: book, table, car, ball
4. Idea: freedom, love, happiness

Nouns help us identify and talk about the people, objects, and concepts around us. They form the basic building blocks of sentences and help us communicate effectively. So, whenever you want to talk about someone or something, you'll likely use a noun!

Imagine you're talking about things, people, places, or even ideas. These are all called nouns. For example, when you talk about your friend, a cat, your school, or love, you're using nouns.

Nouns help us name everything around us. They're like labels that we use to talk about the world. So, if you want to point to something or describe it, you'll use a noun. They're the basic building blocks of any language.

विषय: संज्ञा

संज्ञा एक ऐसा शब्द है जिसका उपयोग किसी व्यक्ति, स्थान, वस्तु या विचार का नाम बताने के लिए किया जाता है। सरल शब्दों में, यह एक ऐसा शब्द है जो किसी चीज़ को संदर्भित करता है। उदाहरण के लिए:

1. व्यक्ति: लड़का, लड़की, शिक्षक, डॉक्टर
2. स्थान: स्कूल, पार्क, शहर, घर
3. चीज़: किताब, टेबल, कार, गेंद
4. विचार: स्वतंत्रता, प्रेम, खुशी

संज्ञाएँ हमें अपने आस-पास के लोगों, वस्तुओं और अवधारणाओं को पहचानने और उनके बारे में बात करने में मदद करती हैं। वे वाक्यों के बुनियादी निर्माण खंड बनाते हैं और हमें प्रभावी ढंग से

संवाद करने में मदद करते हैं। इसलिए, जब भी आप किसी व्यक्ति या चीज़ के बारे में बात करना चाहते हैं, तो आप संभवतः संज्ञा का उपयोग करेंगे!

कल्पना कीजिए कि आप चीज़ों, लोगों, स्थानों या यहाँ तक कि विचारों के बारे में बात कर रहे हैं। ये सभी संज्ञा कहलाते हैं। उदाहरण के लिए, जब आप अपने दोस्त, बिल्ली, अपने स्कूल या प्यार के बारे में बात करते हैं, तो आप संज्ञाओं का उपयोग कर रहे होते हैं।

संज्ञाएँ हमें अपने आस-पास की हर चीज़ का नाम बताने में मदद करती हैं। वे उन लेबलों की तरह हैं जिनका उपयोग हम दुनिया के बारे में बात करने के लिए करते हैं। इसलिए, यदि आप किसी चीज़ को इंगित करना चाहते हैं या उसका वर्णन करना चाहते हैं, तो आप संज्ञा का उपयोग करेंगे। वे किसी भी भाषा के बुनियादी निर्माण खंड हैं।

Here are 50 examples of nouns along with brief explanations:

1. **Person/ व्यक्ति:** John, Mary, doctor, teacher
2. **Place/ स्थान:** school, park, restaurant, Paris
3. **Thing/ चीज़:** book, table, car, computer
4. **Animal/ पशु:** dog, cat, elephant, bird
5. **Food/ भोजन:** apple, pizza, rice, bread
6. **Clothing/ वस्त्र:** shirt, pants, dress, shoes
7. **Fruit/ फल:** banana, orange, apple, mango
8. **Vegetable/ सब्जी:** carrot, potato, spinach, tomato
9. **Vehicle/ वाहन:** car, bus, bicycle, train
10. **Color/ रंग:** red, blue, green, yellow
11. **Country/ देश:** United States, India, China, Brazil
12. **City/ शहर:** New York, London, Tokyo, Mumbai
13. **Book/ पुस्तक:** Harry Potter, To Kill a Mockingbird, Bible, Quran
14. **Movie/ मूवी:** Titanic, Avatar, Star Wars, The Godfather



15. **Toy/ खिलौना:** doll, ball, teddy bear, Lego
16. **Tool/ उपकरण:** hammer, screwdriver, saw, wrench
17. **Musical Instrument/ वाद्ययंत्र:** guitar, piano, violin, flute
18. **Plant/ पौधा:** tree, flower, grass, shrub
19. **Body part/ शरीर के अंग:** hand, foot, head, heart
20. **Job/ नौकरी:** engineer, chef, doctor, artist
21. **Drink/ पेय:** water, coffee, tea, soda
22. **Sport/ खेल:** soccer, basketball, tennis, cricket
23. **Game/ खेल:** chess, Monopoly, Scrabble, Fortnite
24. **Building/ भवन:** house, skyscraper, apartment, church
25. **Street/ सड़क:** Main Street, Park Avenue, Oxford Street, Champs-Élysées
26. **Language/ भाषा:** English, Spanish, French, Chinese
27. **Music genre/ संगीत शैली:** pop, rock, jazz, classical
28. **Material:/ सामग्री:** wood, metal, plastic, glass
29. **Number/ संख्या:** one, two, three, hundred
30. **Shape/ आकार:** circle, square, triangle, rectangle
31. **Emotion/ भावना:** happiness, sadness, anger, fear
32. **Weather/ मौसम:** rain, snow, sunshine, wind
33. **Crime/ अपराध:** theft, murder, robbery, fraud
34. **Award/ पुरस्कार:** Oscar, Grammy, Nobel Prize, Pulitzer
35. **Holiday/ छुट्टियाँ:** Christmas, Diwali, Thanksgiving, Eid
36. **Currency/ मुद्रा:** dollar, euro, yen, rupee
37. **Mountain/ पर्वत:** Everest, Kilimanjaro, K2, Fuji



- 38. River/ नदी:** Nile, Amazon, Ganges, Mississippi
- 39. Ocean/ महासागर:** Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Arctic
- 40. Planet/ ग्रह:** Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Venus
- 41. Constellation/ नक्षत्र:** Orion, Ursa Major, Cassiopeia, Leo
- 42. Mythological figure/ पौराणिक शख्सियत:** Zeus, Athena, Thor, Krishna
- 43. Historical figure:/ ऐतिहासिक शख्सियत** Gandhi, Lincoln, Cleopatra, Napoleon
- 44. Electronic device/ इलेक्ट्रॉनिक उपकरण:** phone, computer, tablet, television
- 45. Document/ दस्तावेज़:** passport, certificate, contract, license
- 46. Insect/ कीट:** ant, bee, butterfly, mosquito
- 47. Bird/ पक्षी:** eagle, sparrow, owl, flamingo
- 48. Fish/ मछली:** salmon, tuna, goldfish, shark
- 49. Reptile/ सरीसृप:** snake, turtle, lizard, crocodile
- 50. Amphibian/ उभयचर:** frog, toad, salamander, newt

Uses of Noun in a Sentence:

Examples:

- 1) Sentence: Emily is going to the park.
Person: "Emily" is a noun because it's the name of a person.
- 2) Sentence: We visited Paris last summer.
Place: "Paris" is a noun because it's the name of a city.
- 3) Sentence: I love reading a good book before bed.

Thing: "Book" is a noun because it's a physical object.

4) Sentence: Freedom is a fundamental human right.

Idea: "Freedom" is a noun because it represents a concept.

Practice Questions:

Q) Identify the “Noun” in the following sentences:

1. "The cat sat on the windowsill."
 2. "Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world."
 3. "She bought a new bicycle for her birthday."
 4. "Happiness is contagious."
 5. "The brave knight defeated the dragon."
 6. "My favourite colour is blue."
 7. "The delicious aroma of fresh-baked cookies filled the kitchen."
 8. "The old oak tree provided shade on hot summer days."
 9. "Laughter echoed through the halls of the school."
 10. "The sparkling river flowed gently between the two hills."
-
1. What is the name of your pet dog?
 2. Can you tell me the title of your favorite book?
 3. Where is your hometown?
 4. Who is your best friend?
 5. What is your favorite fruit?
 6. Which vehicle do you use to go to school?
 7. What color is the sky on a sunny day?
 8. Which country would you like to visit?
 9. Name a famous city in India.
 10. What do you wear on your feet?
 11. What do you drink in the morning?
 12. What sport do you enjoy playing?
 13. Can you name a game you like to play with your friends?
 14. Where do you live?
 15. What language do you speak at home?
 16. What musical instrument do you want to learn?
 17. What material is your table made of?

18. How many siblings do you have?
19. What shape is a soccer ball?
20. What emotion do you feel when you're happy?
21. What weather do you prefer: rainy or sunny?
22. What crime is considered very serious?
23. Name a famous award in the film industry.
24. Which holiday do you celebrate with your family?
25. What currency is used in your country?

Solution:

1. Nouns: cat, windowsill
2. Nouns: Mount Everest, peak, world
3. Nouns: bicycle, birthday
4. Noun: happiness
5. Nouns: knight, dragon
6. Noun: colour
7. Nouns: aroma, cookies, kitchen
8. Nouns: tree, shade, summer, days
9. Nouns: Laughter, halls, school
10. Nouns: River, hills
11. Dog
12. Book
13. Hometown
14. Friend
15. Fruit
16. Vehicle
17. Color
18. Country
19. City
20. Shoes
21. Drink
22. Sport
23. Game
24. Place
25. Language

- 26. Instrument
- 27. Material
- 28. Number
- 29. Shape
- 30. Emotion
- 31. Weather
- 32. Crime
- 33. Award
- 34. Holiday
- 35. Currency



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